



African Civilizations: Primary and Secondary Sources

KINGDOM	PRIMARY SOURCES	SECONDARY SOURCES
All		<p>Glencoe World History (textbook)</p> <p>→ Chapter 7—Early African Civilizations http://icomets.org/wh/chap07.pdf</p> <p>→ Chapter 13—Medieval Africa https://bit.ly/39LHzZZ</p> <p><i>Africa's Great Civilizations</i> (PBS documentary) http://to.pbs.org/3sgXise</p> <p>9 Ancient African Kingdoms You Should Know About http://bit.ly/35Xn5wf</p>
Aksum (or Axum)	<p>Stellae Inscription of King Ezana of Axum http://bit.ly/2XVqLKe</p> <p>Kingdom of Axum Artifacts http://bit.ly/3iwiTDV</p> <p>Aksum Image Gallery (UNESCO) http://whc.unesco.org/en/list/15/gallery</p> <p>Exhibit, Simon Fraser University, Museum of Archaeology & Ethnology</p> <p>→ Aksum's Treasures: Reminders of an Ancient Civilization: http://bit.ly/3iso9x8</p> <p>→ Aksumite Stelae: http://bit.ly/3sKaB4y</p> <p>→ Ge'ez Stele: http://bit.ly/3sGLMqq</p>	<p>Ancient History Encyclopedia: Kingdom of Axum https://www.ancient.eu/Kingdom_of_Axum</p> <p>Khan Academy: The Kingdom of Aksum http://bit.ly/2LSTYmj</p> <p>Black Past: Axum http://bit.ly/3iyacOi</p> <p>Smart History: The Kingdom of Aksum https://smarthistory.org/the-kingdom-of-aksum</p>
Ghana	<p>Kingdom of Ghana: Primary Source Documents—Writings of Al-Bakri and Hawqal http://www.bu.edu/africa/outreach/k_o_ghana</p>	<p>Exploring Africa https://bit.ly/3nTHGri</p> <p>BBC Sounds—The Story of Africa (podcast) The Ancient Kingdom of Ghana [28:39] https://www.bbc.co.uk/sounds/play/p03njw8h</p> <p>Ancient History Encyclopedia: Ghana Empire https://www.ancient.eu/Ghana_Empire</p> <p>Khan Academy: The Ghana Empire http://bit.ly/3o1n1Se</p>



African Civilizations: Primary and Secondary Sources (continued)

KINGDOM	PRIMARY SOURCES	SECONDARY SOURCES
Mali	<p>Kingdom of Mali: Primary Source Documents—Writings of Al-Umari https://bit.ly/3qBF6rC</p> <p>The Trans-Saharan Trade Network According to the Catalan Atlas http://bit.ly/3c4bnU6</p> <p>Smithsonian National Museum of African Art Mali Empire: Works of Art https://africa.si.edu/exhibits/resources/mali/works.htm</p>	<p>Exploring Africa https://bit.ly/3nTHGri</p> <p>BBC Sounds—The Story of Africa (podcast) The Great Empires of Mali and Songhay [28:31] https://www.bbc.co.uk/sounds/play/p03njw99</p> <p>Ancient History Encyclopedia: Mali Empire https://www.ancient.eu/Mali_Empire</p> <p>Black Past: Mali Empire http://bit.ly/3ituzMg</p>
Great Zimbabwe	<p>Library of Congress (archived article) “Recent Remarkable Discoveries in Rhodesia,” <i>Willmar Tribune</i> (Minnesota), November 30, 1904 https://bit.ly/39PvLpp</p> <p>Great Zimbabwe—Early Written Descriptions and Photographs http://bit.ly/390EWnN</p>	<p>BBC Sounds—The Story of Africa (podcast) The Kongo and Great Zimbabwe [28:28] https://www.bbc.co.uk/sounds/play/p03njw9g</p> <p>Ancient History Encyclopedia: Great Zimbabwe https://www.ancient.eu/Great_Zimbabwe</p> <p>Khan Academy: Great Zimbabwe http://bit.ly/3sPwjjob</p> <p>Black Past: Great Zimbabwe http://bit.ly/2LH6ea9</p>