



# African Civilizations: Primary and Secondary Sources

KINGDOM	PRIMARY SOURCES	SECONDARY SOURCES
All		<p>Glencoe World History (textbook)</p> <p>→ Chapter 7—Early African Civilizations <a href="http://icomets.org/wh/chap07.pdf">http://icomets.org/wh/chap07.pdf</a></p> <p>→ Chapter 13—Medieval Africa <a href="https://bit.ly/39LHzZZ">https://bit.ly/39LHzZZ</a></p> <p><i>Africa's Great Civilizations</i> (PBS documentary) <a href="http://to.pbs.org/3sgXise">http://to.pbs.org/3sgXise</a></p> <p>9 Ancient African Kingdoms You Should Know About <a href="http://bit.ly/35Xn5wf">http://bit.ly/35Xn5wf</a></p>
Aksum (or Axum)	<p>Stellae Inscription of King Ezana of Axum <a href="http://bit.ly/2XVqLKe">http://bit.ly/2XVqLKe</a></p> <p>Kingdom of Axum Artifacts <a href="http://bit.ly/3iwiTDV">http://bit.ly/3iwiTDV</a></p> <p>Aksum Image Gallery (UNESCO) <a href="http://whc.unesco.org/en/list/15/gallery">http://whc.unesco.org/en/list/15/gallery</a></p> <p>Exhibit, Simon Fraser University, Museum of Archaeology &amp; Ethnology</p> <p>→ Aksum's Treasures: Reminders of an Ancient Civilization: <a href="http://bit.ly/3iso9x8">http://bit.ly/3iso9x8</a></p> <p>→ Aksumite Stelae: <a href="http://bit.ly/3sKaB4y">http://bit.ly/3sKaB4y</a></p> <p>→ Ge'ez Stele: <a href="http://bit.ly/3sGLMqq">http://bit.ly/3sGLMqq</a></p>	<p>Ancient History Encyclopedia: Kingdom of Axum <a href="https://www.ancient.eu/Kingdom_of_Axum">https://www.ancient.eu/Kingdom_of_Axum</a></p> <p>Khan Academy: The Kingdom of Aksum <a href="http://bit.ly/2LSTYmj">http://bit.ly/2LSTYmj</a></p> <p>Black Past: Axum <a href="http://bit.ly/3iyacOi">http://bit.ly/3iyacOi</a></p> <p>Smart History: The Kingdom of Aksum <a href="https://smarthistory.org/the-kingdom-of-aksum">https://smarthistory.org/the-kingdom-of-aksum</a></p>
Ghana	<p>Kingdom of Ghana: Primary Source Documents—Writings of Al-Bakri and Hawqal <a href="http://www.bu.edu/africa/outreach/k_o_ghana">http://www.bu.edu/africa/outreach/k_o_ghana</a></p>	<p>Exploring Africa <a href="https://bit.ly/3nTHGri">https://bit.ly/3nTHGri</a></p> <p>BBC Sounds—The Story of Africa (podcast) The Ancient Kingdom of Ghana [28:39] <a href="https://www.bbc.co.uk/sounds/play/p03njw8h">https://www.bbc.co.uk/sounds/play/p03njw8h</a></p> <p>Ancient History Encyclopedia: Ghana Empire <a href="https://www.ancient.eu/Ghana_Empire">https://www.ancient.eu/Ghana_Empire</a></p> <p>Khan Academy: The Ghana Empire <a href="http://bit.ly/3o1n1Se">http://bit.ly/3o1n1Se</a></p>



# African Civilizations: Primary and Secondary Sources (continued)

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Mali	<p>Kingdom of Mali: Primary Source Documents—Writings of Al-Umari  <a href="https://bit.ly/3qBF6rC">https://bit.ly/3qBF6rC</a></p> <p>The Trans-Saharan Trade Network According to the Catalan Atlas  <a href="http://bit.ly/3c4bnU6">http://bit.ly/3c4bnU6</a></p> <p>Smithsonian National Museum of African Art            Mali Empire: Works of Art  <a href="https://africa.si.edu/exhibits/resources/mali/works.htm">https://africa.si.edu/exhibits/resources/mali/works.htm</a></p>	<p>Exploring Africa  <a href="https://bit.ly/3nTHGri">https://bit.ly/3nTHGri</a></p> <p>BBC Sounds—The Story of Africa (podcast)            The Great Empires of Mali and Songhay [28:31]  <a href="https://www.bbc.co.uk/sounds/play/p03njw99">https://www.bbc.co.uk/sounds/play/p03njw99</a></p> <p>Ancient History Encyclopedia: Mali Empire  <a href="https://www.ancient.eu/Mali_Empire">https://www.ancient.eu/Mali_Empire</a></p> <p>Black Past: Mali Empire  <a href="http://bit.ly/3ituzMg">http://bit.ly/3ituzMg</a></p>
Great Zimbabwe	<p>Library of Congress (archived article)            “Recent Remarkable Discoveries in Rhodesia,” <i>Willmar Tribune</i> (Minnesota), November 30, 1904  <a href="https://bit.ly/39PvLpp">https://bit.ly/39PvLpp</a></p> <p>Great Zimbabwe—Early Written Descriptions and Photographs  <a href="http://bit.ly/390EWnN">http://bit.ly/390EWnN</a></p>	<p>BBC Sounds—The Story of Africa (podcast)            The Kongo and Great Zimbabwe [28:28]  <a href="https://www.bbc.co.uk/sounds/play/p03njw9g">https://www.bbc.co.uk/sounds/play/p03njw9g</a></p> <p>Ancient History Encyclopedia:            Great Zimbabwe  <a href="https://www.ancient.eu/Great_Zimbabwe">https://www.ancient.eu/Great_Zimbabwe</a></p> <p>Khan Academy: Great Zimbabwe  <a href="http://bit.ly/3sPwjjob">http://bit.ly/3sPwjjob</a></p> <p>Black Past: Great Zimbabwe  <a href="http://bit.ly/2LH6ea9">http://bit.ly/2LH6ea9</a></p>