# African Civilizations: Primary and Secondary Sources

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>KINGDOM</th>
<th>PRIMARY SOURCES</th>
<th>SECONDARY SOURCES</th>
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| **All** | Glencoe World History (textbook)  
→ Chapter 7—Early African Civilizations  
http://icomets.org/wh/chap07.pdf  
→ Chapter 13—Medieval Africa  
*Africa’s Great Civilizations* (PBS documentary)  
http://to.pbs.org/3sgXise  
9 Ancient African Kingdoms You Should Know About  
| **Aksum** (or Axum) | Stellae Inscription of King Ezana of Axum  
Kingdom of Axum Artifacts  
Aksum Image Gallery (UNESCO)  
http://whc.unesco.org/en/list/15/gallery  
Exhibit, Simon Fraser University, Museum of Archaeology & Ethnology  
→ Aksum’s Treasures: Reminders of an Ancient Civilization:  
http://bit.ly/3iso9x8  
→ Aksumite Stelae:  
http://bit.ly/3sKaB4y  
→ Ge’ez Stele:  
http://bit.ly/3sGLMqq |
| **Ghana** | Kingdom of Ghana: Primary Source Documents—Writings of Al-Bakri and Hawqal  
http://www.bu.edu/africa/outreach/k_o_ghana |
| | Ancient History Encyclopedia: Kingdom of Axum  
https://www.ancient.eu/Kingdom_of_Axum  
Khan Academy: The Kingdom of Aksum  
http://bit.ly/2LSTYml  
Black Past: Axum  
Smart History: The Kingdom of Aksum  
https://smarthistory.org/the-kingdom-of-ak-sum |
| | Exploring Africa  
http://bit.ly/3nTHGri  
BBC Sounds—The Story of Africa (podcast)  
The Ancient Kingdom of Ghana [28:39]  
https://www.bbc.co.uk/sounds/play/p03njw8h  
Ancient History Encyclopedia: Ghana Empire  
https://www.ancient.eu/Ghana_Empire  
Khan Academy: The Ghana Empire  
http://bit.ly/3o1n1Se |
### African Civilizations: Primary and Secondary Sources (continued)

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