School for colored children, Charleston, South Carolina
Hiram Revels takes a seat for Mississippi in the U.S. Senate amidst a group of other senators
The First Vote
Exoduster Movement: Procession of refugees from the steamboat landing to the colored churches
Colored emigrants seeking homes in the North
Images of Resistance #6

The Freedmen’s Bureau
Images of Resistance #7

Court in session
Marriage of a colored soldier at Vicksburg by Chaplain Warren of the Freedmens’ Bureau
Images of Resistance: Sources and Citations

**IMAGE #1:** Zion African-American School, Charleston, South Carolina, winter 1866

**IMAGE #2:** Hiram Revels, 1870
Hiram Revels (one of the first Black members of Congress) takes a seat for Mississippi in the U.S. Senate amidst a contemplative group of other senators (from left to right: Henry Wilson, Oliver Morton, Carl Schurz and Charles Sumner). https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Revels,_Schurz_and_Sumner.jpg.

**IMAGE #3:** The First Vote, 1867
A queue of African American men: the first, dressed as a laborer, casting his vote; the second is dressed as a businessman; the third is wearing a Union army uniform; and the fourth appears to be dressed as a farmer.

**IMAGE #4:** Exoduster Movement, Frank Leslie's Illustrated Newspaper, April 19, 1879
Procession of refugees from the steamboat landing to the colored churches. Exodusters was a name given to Black people who migrated from states along the Mississippi River to Kansas in the late 19th century, as part of the Exoduster Movement. It was the first general migration of Black people following the Civil War. As many as 40,000 Exodusters left the South to settle in Kansas, Oklahoma and Colorado.

**IMAGE #5:** Colored emigrants seeking homes in the North, Harper's Weekly Magazine, August 3, 1867

**IMAGE #6:** The Freedmen's Bureau, Frank Leslie's Illustrated Newspaper, July 25, 1868
Man representing the Freedmen's Bureau stands between armed groups of Euro-Americans and Afro-Americans.

**IMAGE #7:** Court in session, Frank Leslie's Illustrated Newspaper, August 25, 1866
Freedmen's Bureau offices, Richmond, Virginia, summer 1866

**IMAGE #8:** Freedmen's Bureau Wedding, Vicksburg, Mississippi, Harper's Weekly Magazine, June 30, 1866
Marriage of a colored soldier at Vicksburg by Chaplain Warren of the Freedmen's Bureau.